| <b>GCES 2021 Conference Schedule</b><br>Rethinking Educational Reform in the GCC: Reflecting on the Past to Inform the Future<br>Day 1: Sunday, March 21, 2021<br>Theme: Bridging Past and Future Perspectives |  |      |
|--|--|------|
| 9.15 – 11.00<br>AST  | Workshop: Collective Impact: Systems Theory and Shifting<br>Paradigms through Grassroots Community Engagement<br>Eleanor Burton – en.v, Kuwait<br>Layan Al Dabt – en.v, Kuwait   | Zoom |
| 11.00 – 11.30<br>AST   | Opening Remarks and Introduction to GCES<br>Ahoud Al-Asfour, College of Basic Education, Public Authority for<br>Applied Education and Training, Kuwait<br>N'Dri Thérèse Assié-Lumumba, Africana Studies and Research<br>Center at Cornell University, World Council of Comparative<br>Education Societies | Zoom |
| 11.30 – 12.30<br>AST   | Keynote 1: Learning to Live Futures through Re-Reading Pasts and<br>Negotiating Presents<br>Chair: Natasha Ridge<br>Susan L. Robertson, Professor, University of Cambridge   | Zoom |
| 12.30 – 13.30<br>AST   | Lunch Break  |      |

| 13.30 – 14.45<br>AST                         | <ul> <li>Panel 1: Addressing Student Performance in Literacy and Numeracy</li> <li>Chair: Abdullah Alajmi</li> <li>Perceptually Enhanced Textbooks for Early-Grade Reading: Why They Get Results</li> <li>Helen Abadzi, University of Texas at Arlington</li> <li>Exploring Attractor States that Impact Motivation Among L2 Learners of Arabic in the UAE</li> <li>Juwaeriah Siddiqui, Carleton University</li> <li>The Effect of Home and School Characteristics on GCC Student Academic Achievement: Insights from TIMSS 2015 Data</li> <li>Abdulaziz Alenezi, Virginia Tech</li> <li>Ayeshah Alazmi, Kuwait University</li> <li>Measuring Quality of Privately-Owned Early Childhood Care and Education Centers in the United Arab Emirates: A Ras Al Khaimah Case Study</li> </ul> | Zoom |
|--|---|------|
| 14.45 – 15.45<br>AST                         | Priti Verma, Higher Colleges of Technology<br>Keynote 2: "Educational Cross-Currents" – A Recent Perspective<br>Chair: Ahoud Al-Asfour<br>Ahmed Al-Shahi, Research Fellow, University of Oxford   | Zoom |
| 15.45 - 16.00<br>AST<br>16.00 - 17.00<br>AST | Coffee Break<br>Panel 2: Rethinking Leadership Frameworks in Educational<br>Institutions<br>Chair: Aisha Alharthi   | Zoom |

|                      | An Exploration of School Leadership in International Schools in<br>Kuwait<br>Mary Ellen Kelly, University of Toronto<br>Investigating High School Students' Perceptions of Effective Leadership<br>Practices in a Private School in Dubai, United Arab Emirates<br>Azza Gamal El Din, The British University in Dubai<br>Teacher Leadership in Qatari Government Schools: Opportunities and<br>Challenges<br>Rania Sawalhi, Qatar University |      |
|----------------------|--|------|
| 17.00 – 17.05<br>AST | End of Day 1 Remarks<br>Max Eckert, Sheikh Saud bin Saqr Al Qasimi Foundation for Policy<br>Research<br>Ahoud Al-Asfour, College of Basic Education, Public Authority for<br>Applied Education and Training, Kuwait  | Zoom |

| GCES 2021 Conference Schedule<br>Rethinking Educational Reform in the GCC: Reflecting on the Past to Inform the Future<br>Day 2: Monday, March 22, 2021<br>Theme: Potential for Development and Educational Exchange |  |      |
|--|--|------|
| 9.10 – 9.15<br>AST   | <b>Announcements</b><br><b>David Dingus</b> , Sheikh Saud bin Saqr Al Qasimi Foundation for Policy<br>Research   | Zoom |
| 9.15 – 10.15<br>AST  | Keynote 3: The Need for a National Teacher Framework in Kuwait:<br>A Situation Analysis of a Hidden Project<br>Chair: Esra Aleisa<br>Fatimah Alhashem, Assistant Professor, Gulf University for Science<br>and Technology (GUST)   | Zoom |
| 10.15 – 11.30<br>AST   | <ul> <li>Panel 3: The Nexus Between Education and State-Led Development</li> <li>Chair: Ahoud Al-Asfour</li> <li>Sustaining the Relationship between Education and Development: An<br/>Analytical Vision and Practical Solutions to Promote Educational<br/>Development in Kuwait (Arabic)</li> <li>Salwa Al-Jassar, Kuwait University</li> <li>Vocational Training Centers' Attempts to Achieve Sustainable<br/>Development in Oman in Accordance with National Education Strategy<br/>2040 from the Perspective of Employees and Trainees in Such Centers<br/>(Arabic)</li> <li>Amal Alharmali, Ministry of Education, Oman</li> <li>Educational Development in Light of Children's Rights Laws: Taking the<br/>Child-Friendly Schools Initiative in Sultanate Oman as a Model (Arabic)</li> <li>Omer Hashim Ismail, Sultan Qaboos University</li> </ul> | Zoom |

|                      | The Role of Knowledge Economy in Building Development Plans of the<br>State of Kuwait (Education as Case Study)<br>Fawaz Al-Husainan, Georgetown University            |      |
|----------------------|--|------|
| 11.30 – 12.30<br>AST | Panel 4: Regional and International Comparative Studies About the<br>Teaching Profession<br>Chair: Salwa Al-Jassar   | Zoom |
|                      | Learning From Japan and Finland: What GCC Education Systems Could<br>Adopt to Attract Citizens to the Teaching Profession?<br>Khalaf Al'Abri, Sultan Qaboos University |      |
|                      | The Intention to Leave the Teaching Profession among Teachers in the<br>Arab Gulf States: A Comparative Study (Arabic)   |      |
|                      | Yasser Al-Mahdy, Sultan Qaboos University, Ain Shams University  |      |
|                      | The Social Status of Teachers in Arab Social Milieus: A Comparative,<br>Descriptive and Analytical Study (Arabic)  |      |
|                      | Ali Said Almatari, Ministry of Education, Oman   |      |
| 12.30 – 13.30<br>AST | Lunch Break  |      |
| 13.30 – 14.30<br>AST | Keynote 4: Learning From Failure: Drawing Lessons from<br>Educational Reform in the Global North<br>Chair: Marvin Erfurth  | Zoom |
|                      | Diego Santori, Senior Lecturer, King's College London  |      |
| 14.30 - 15.45        | Panel 5: Privatization and Collaborative Endeavors in Higher<br>Education  | Zoom |
| AST                  | Chair: Khalaf Al-'Abri   |      |
|                      | Role of Private Sector in Education: GCC Context   |      |

|                      | Kameswari Peddada, Arab Open University, Kuwait<br>Privatizing Higher Education in The Arab Gulf States: A Comparative<br>Examination of the Higher Education Systems in Kuwait and Oman<br>Ahoud Al-Asfour, College of Basic Education, Public Authority for<br>Applied Education and Training, Kuwait<br>Exploring the Rationales of Establishing a Bi-national 'Made in<br>Germany' University in the Middle East<br>Hayfa Jafar, University of Toronto<br>A Proposed Mechanism to Enable Collaborative Research Partnerships<br>Between Universities and Educational Departments in Saudi Arabia to<br>Solve Educational Dilemmas in Light of Contemporary, Global<br>Experiences (Arabic)<br>Wafa Alahmadi, Imam Muhammad Ibn Saud Islamic University |      |
|----------------------|--|------|
| 15.45 – 16.00<br>AST | Coffee Break   |      |
| 16.00– 17.00<br>AST  | Panel 6: The Use of Education to Promote Inclusion, Emotional<br>Intelligence, and Conflict Resolution         Chair: Auhoud Albulushi         Citizenship and Peace Learning in Muslim-Majority Contexts:<br>Understandings of Lived Social Conflicts from Bangladeshi Schools         Ahmed Kaderi, McMaster University         Intersections Between School Culture, Curriculum, and Student<br>Diversity: Making Sense of the Tolerance Discourse in UAE Schools         Naved Bakali, American University in Dubai<br>Mariam Alhashmi, Zayed University         Strategies to Integrate Emotional Intelligence into Curricula (Arabic)         Zainab AlAjmi, Ministry of Education, Oman   | Zoom |

| 17.00 – 18.15<br>AST | Panel 7: Teachers' Experiences, Perceptions, and Educational<br>Performance<br>Chair: Fatimah Alhashem   | Zoom |
|----------------------|--|------|
|                      | A Quantitative Approach to Assess the Perceptions of Pre-Service<br>Teachers and Their Instructors About TPACK Capabilities of Pre-Service<br>Teachers: An Explanatory Study Among Selected UAE Universities |      |
|                      | Laila Mohebi, Zayed University<br>Teachers' Experiences of Marketization in the United Arab Emirates   |      |
|                      | Emily Winchip, Zayed University  |      |
|                      | General Education Pre-Service Teachers' Perceptions and Knowledge of<br>Inclusion and Students With Disabilities in Kuwait (Arabic)  |      |
|                      | Bedoor Alazemi, Kuwait University  |      |
|                      | Location as a Factor for Teacher Retention: Teacher Migration in K-12<br>Schools in the United Arab Emirates   |      |
|                      | Tiffany Lachelle Smith, University of Minnesota  |      |
| 18.15 – 18.20        | End of Day 2 Remarks   | Zoom |
| AST                  | <b>David Dingus</b> , Sheikh Saud bin Saqr Al Qasimi Foundation for Policy<br>Research   |      |

| GCES 2021 Conference Schedule<br>Rethinking Educational Reform in the GCC: Reflecting on the Past to Inform the Future<br>Day 3: Tuesday, March 23, 2021<br>Theme: Moving Forward and Learning from COVID-19 |  |      |
|--|--|------|
| 9.10 - 9.15  | Welcome & Announcements  | Zoom |
| AST  | <b>Janaan Farhat,</b> Sheikh Saud bin Saqr Al Qasimi Foundation for<br>Policy Research   |      |
| 9.15 – 10.30<br>AST  | <ul> <li>Panel 8: Higher Education and Schooling in the Gulf: A Historical,<br/>Social, and Political Examination of Educational Policies in the<br/>Region</li> <li>Chair: Khalaf Al-'Abri</li> <li>The Institutional Framework Behind Kuwait's Educational Development<br/>in the Pre-Independence Period (Arabic)</li> <li>Talal Al-Rashoud, Kuwait University</li> <li>From National to International University: How has Internationalization<br/>Affected Academic Diversity and Production of Knowledge at Qatar<br/>University? (Arabic)</li> <li>Esraa Al-Muftah, University of British Columbia, Qatar University</li> <li>The Silent Voice in the Reform: Teachers' Role in Educational Reforms<br/>in Kuwait, Qatar, and Bahrain (Arabic)</li> <li>Ibrahim Alhouti, UCL Institute of Education</li> <li>On the Genealogy of the Ideal Girl: Schools, Girls, and Nation-building<br/>in Bahrain</li> <li>Sara J. Musaifer, University of Minnesota</li> </ul> | Zoom |
| 10.30 – 11.30<br>AST   | Panel 9: Learning from Teachers' Experiences<br>Chair: Fatimah Alhashem<br>Voices Needed to be Heard: A Qualitative Exploration of Physical<br>Education Teachers' Professional Learning Experiences in Post-Basic   | Zoom |

|               | Schools in Muscat  |      |
|---------------|--|------|
|               |  |      |
|               | Durayra Al Maqbali, Sultan Qaboos University   |      |
|               | Empowering Teachers to Lead the Reform Toward Promoting Genuine<br>Change                                      |      |
|               | Ayman Hefnawi, Ministry of Education, UAE  |      |
|               | Teacher Reflection as a Catalyst for Intercultural Pedagogical Transfer  |      |
|               | Emily Anderson, Florida International University   |      |
| 11.30 - 12.30 | Panel 10: The Need for Educational Reform in Curricula, Schools, and Universities                              | Zoom |
| AST           | Chair: Dr. Esra Aleisa   |      |
|               | Evidence-Based Curriculum Evaluation: The Much-Needed Link in<br>Educational Reform Efforts                    |      |
|               | Bechir Oueslati, Center for Excellence in Educational Development  |      |
|               | Comprehensive School Reform in Kuwait: Policy, Practice, and<br>Performance                                    |      |
|               | Munirah AlAjmi, Kuwait University  |      |
|               | The Reality of Schools' Corruption and its Effects on Educational Reform<br>in Kuwaiti Public Schools (Arabic) |      |
|               | Meznah Saad Alazmi, Kuwait University<br>Salma Faleh Alazmi, Kuwait University                                 |      |
| 12.30 - 13.30 | Lunch Break  |      |
|               |  |      |
| AST           |  |      |
| 13.30 - 14.45 | Panel 11: Tackling Challenges and Using Innovative Educational<br>Practices                                    | Zoom |
| AST           | Chair: Marvin Erfurth  |      |
|               | Impact of Peer Mentoring Role on Mentors' Personal Development and   |      |

|               | Leadership Practices: A Study Among Undergraduate Emirati Female<br>Students at a Higher Education Institution in the United Arab Emirates    |      |
|---------------|---|------|
|               | Sandra Baroudi, Zayed University  |      |
|               | The Impacts of Collaborative Works on Developing Critical Thinking: A<br>Study Among High School Students in Two Private Schools in Abu Dhabi |      |
|               | Maryana AlRabadi, The British University in Dubai   |      |
|               | Exploring the Use of Digital Storytelling in the GCC Educational Context:<br>Evidence from a Literature Review                                |      |
|               | Nilofar Noor and Manaal Syed, University of Toronto   |      |
|               | 21st-Century Pedagogical Challenges in Higher Education: A Case Study<br>of Dubai (UAE)   |      |
|               | Kanishka Bedi, Indian Ocean Comparative Education Society   |      |
| 14.45 – 15.45 | Panel 12: Educational Challenges During COVID-19  | Zoom |
| AST           | Chair: Naif Daifullah Alsulami  |      |
|               | GCC Student Mothers' Challenges in Accessing Higher Education During the COVID-19 Pandemic  |      |
|               | Martina Dickson, Emirates College for Advanced Education  |      |
|               | Learning Online During the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Survey About<br>Emirati Undergraduate Students' Perceptions and Difficulties                  |      |
|               | Annalisa Pavan, University of Padua   |      |
|               | Schooling Challenges in the Sultanate of Oman During and After<br>COVID-19 Pandemic: Resilience and Sustainability (Arabic)                   |      |
|               | Bushra Al-Ghaithi, Ministry of Education, Oman  |      |
| 15.45 - 16.00 | Coffee Break  |      |
| AST           |   |      |
| 16.00 - 17.00 | Panel 13: Coping with the Pandemic: Students' Perceptions and<br>Learning Mechanisms  | Zoom |
|               |   |      |

| AST           | Chair: Janaan Farhat  |      |
|---------------|---|------|
|               | A Framework for Selecting and Assessing e-Learning Tools  |      |
|               | Rashita Puthiya, Middlesex University Dubai   |      |
|               | Higher Education Students' Experience of Distance Learning During<br>COVID-19   |      |
|               | Olga Samsonova, Higher Colleges of Technology   |      |
|               | The Educational Impact of the UAE's Response to the COVID-19<br>Pandemic: Student Approaches to Studying, and Perceptions of the<br>Distance Learning Environment |      |
|               | Philip Anderson, Middlesex University Dubai<br>Dawn England, Middlesex University Dubai   |      |
| 17.00 - 18.00 | Panel 14: Lessons Learned From the Pandemic   | Zoom |
| AST           | Chair: Auhoud Albulushi   |      |
|               | Positive Impacts of the COVID-19 Pandemic on the Saudi Education<br>System: My School Platform as a Model   |      |
|               | Naif Daifullah Alsulami, Umm Al-Qura University   |      |
|               | Prospects of Homeschooling in the UAE After the COVID-19 Pandemic   |      |
|               | Nafla Mahdi Al Ahbabi, Ministry of Education, UAE   |      |
|               | The Career Development of Educational Bodies in the Gulf States<br>During the (COVID-19) Pandemic: Cause and Effect (Arabic)                                      |      |
|               | Amthal Al Oraifan, Ministry of Education, Kuwait  |      |
| 18.00 - 18.20 | End of Day 3 Remarks  | Zoom |
| AST           | Ahoud Al-Asfour, College of Basic Education, Public Authority for Applied Education and Training, Kuwait  |      |
|               |   |      |